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This book includes empirical and theoretical research concerned with all aspects of end user computing including development, utilization, and management and covering Web-based end user computing tools and technologies, end user computing software and trends, and end user characteristics and learning.

This is a Syriac text written, in all probability, by an inhabitant of Edessa almost immediately after the conclusion of the war between Rome and Persia in 502-6506 AD. Although that conflict is treated in other ancient texts, none of them can match "Joshua" in his wealth of detail, his familiarity with the region where the hostilities

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occurred, and his proximity in time to the events. The Chronicle also vividly describes the famine and plague that swept through Edessa in the years immediately before the war. The work is a document of great importance for both the social and military history of late antiquity, remarkable for the information it provides on Roman and Persian empires alike.

A complete lexicon of technical information, the Dictionary of Computer Science, Engineering, and Technology provides workable definitions, practical information, and enhances general computer science and engineering literacy. It spans various disciplines and industry sectors such as: telecommunications, information theory, and software and hardware systems. If you work with, or write about computers, this dictionary is the single most important resource you can put on your shelf. The dictionary addresses all aspects of

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computing and computer technology from multiple perspectives, including the academic, applied, and professional vantage points. Including more than 8,000 terms, it covers all major topics from artificial intelligence to programming languages, from software engineering to operating systems, and from database management to privacy issues. The definitions provided are detailed rather than concise. Written by an international team of over 80 contributors, this is the most comprehensive and easy-to-read reference of its kind. If you need to know the definition of anything related to computers you will find it in the Dictionary of Computer Science, Engineering, and Technology.

A deeply philosophical project that gradually moves from a loosely discursive opening to an intensely metaphysical and logical ending, during the course of which both elements and pseudo-elements are

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examined or, rather, re-examined by the author with effect to presenting his findings in the most comprehensively-exacting logical and philosophical light possible. A kind of masterpiece that would suggest a parallel of sorts with Arthur Koestler in its quest for logical perfection.

This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post-conference proceedings of the Third International ICST Conference on Personal Satellite Services, PSATS 2011, held in Malaga, Spain, in February 2011. The 33 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected and cover a wide range of topics such as multimedia IP, next generation satellite networks, bandwidth allocation, aeronautic communications for air traffic management, DVB-S2, hybrid networks, delay tolerant networking, channel estimation and interference management, satellite antenna design, and localization

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systems.

Pseudo-Martyr was Donne's first published work and the only one he wrote as a lawyer. It is also an autobiographical document which reveals how Donne resolved his own lapse from Catholicism so that he could remain loyal to the king. A descendant of Thomas More's sister, Donne had inherited a rich tradition from the Counter-Reformation, which he sought to reconcile with the political absolutes of his day. Anthony Raspa provides a definitive critical edition of this long-neglected work, setting it in its historical context and making the forest of quotations and references given by Donne in the main body of the text and its margins intelligible to the modern reader.

[Computer Systems](#)

[ICSLP 92 Proceedings](#)

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[A Critical Edition](#)

It has been estimated that over a billion people are using or learning English as a second or foreign language, and the numbers are growing not only for English but for other

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languages as well. These language learners provide a burgeoning market for tools that help identify and correct learners' writing errors. Unfortunately, the errors targeted by typical commercial proofreading tools do not include those aspects of a second language that are hardest to learn. This volume describes the types of constructions English language learners find most difficult: constructions containing prepositions, articles, and collocations. It provides an overview of the automated approaches that have been developed to identify and correct these and other classes of learner errors in a number of languages. Error annotation and system evaluation are particularly important topics in grammatical error detection because there are no commonly accepted standards. Chapters in

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When used properly, this powerful technique makes it almost impossible to trace the author and the recipient of a message. Conversations can be submerged in the flow of information through the Internet so that no one can know if a conversation exists at all. This full revision of the best-selling first edition describes a number of different techniques to hide information. These include encryption, making data incomprehensible; steganography, embedding information into video, audio, or graphics files; watermarking, hiding data in the noise of image or sound files; mimicry, "dressing up" data and making it appear to be other data, and more. The second edition also includes an expanded discussion on hiding information with spread-spectrum algorithms, shuffling tricks, and synthetic worlds.

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Each chapter is divided into sections, first providing an introduction and high-level summary for those who want to understand the concepts without wading through technical explanations, and then presenting greater detail for those who want to write their own programs. To encourage exploration, the author's Web site www.wayner.org/books/discrypt2/ contains implementations for hiding information in lists, sentences, and images. Each chapter is divided into sections, providing first an introduction and high-level summary for those who want to understand the concepts without wading through technical details, and then an introductory set of details, for those who want to write their own programs. Fully revised and expanded. Covers key concepts for non-

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technical readers. Goes into technical details for those wanting to create their own programs and implement algorithms.

Known for its versatility, the free programming language R is widely used for statistical computing and graphics, but is also a fully functional programming language well suited to scientific programming. An Introduction to Scientific Programming and Simulation Using R teaches the skills needed to perform scientific programming while also introduc

This book and CD-ROM cover the breadth of contemporary finite state language modeling, from mathematical foundations to developing and debugging specific grammars.

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Теория обучения иностранным языкам (методика), интегрирующая теоретические и практические направления исследования, рассматривается в учебнике в трех аспектах: прикладная лингвистика, лингвистическая дидактика, языковая педагогика. В разделе «Прикладная лингвистика» анализируются теоретические положения лингвистики, существенные для понимания предмета изучения в образовательном курсе иностранного языка. В разделе «Лингвистическая дидактика» анализируются методы и приемы обучения компонентам коммуникативной компетенции во всех видах речевой деятельности. В разделе «Языковая педагогика» изучаются проблемы активного учения как ведущего

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фактора успешного усвоения иностранного языка. В каждом разделе имеется теоретическая информация, практические рекомендации, педагогические примеры и задания проектно-исследовательского типа.

Приводится обширная библиография по кругу

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[25th International Conference, ICONIP 2018, Siem Reap, Cambodia, December 13-16, 2018, Proceedings](#)

[CALICO Journal](#)

The Anonymous Philosophical Treatise was preserved only in Armenian. It was published first half-a-century ago in Armenian and in Russian translation, but is barely known to western

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scholarship. Here a new edition is presented, prepared on computer, together with critical apparatuses, translation and commentary. A variety of tools for the study of the text are included: a concordance, a word list of the English translation, trilateral tables of Armenian - Greek - English technical terminology and more. This book is currently the only one on this subject containing both introductory material and advanced

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recent research results. It presents, at one end, fundamental concepts and notations developed in syntactic and structural pattern recognition and at the other, reports on the current state of the art with respect to both methodology and applications. In particular, it includes artificial intelligence related techniques, which are likely to become very important in future pattern recognition. The book consists of individual chapters written

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by different authors. The chapters are grouped into broader subject areas like “Syntactic Representation and Parsing”, “Structural Representation and Matching”, “Learning”, etc. Each chapter is a self-contained presentation of one particular topic. In order to keep the original flavor of each contribution, no efforts were undertaken to unify the different chapters with respect to notation. Naturally, the self-containedness of

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the individual chapters results in some redundancy. However, we believe that this handicap is compensated by the fact that each contribution can be read individually without prior study of the preceding chapters. A unification of the spectrum of material covered by the individual chapters is provided by the subject and author index included at the end of the book.

Contents: Introduction and Overview (M G Thomason) String Grammars for Syntactic

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Pattern Recognition (H Bunke) Parsing and Error-Correcting Parsing for String Grammars (E Tanaka) Array, Tree, and Graph Grammars (A Rosenfeld) String Matching for Structural Pattern Recognition (H Bunke) Matching Tree Structures (A Sanfeliu) Matching Relational Structures Using Discrete Relaxation (L G Shapiro & R M Haralick) Random Graphs (A K C Wong et al.) Grammatical Inference (L Miclet) An Algorithm for Inferring Context-Free

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Array Grammars (P S P Wang & X W Dai) Hybrid Pattern Recognition Methods (H Bunke) Combining Statistical and Structural Methods (W H Tsai) Industrial Applications (H S Baird) Three-Dimensional Object Recognition by Attributed Graphs (E K Wong) Chinese Character Recognition (J W Tai & Y J Liu) Table Driven Parsing for Shape Analysis (T C Henderson & A Samal) A General Purpose Line Drawing Analysis System (R Mohr) ECG Analysis (E

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Skordalakis) Readership: Graduates, undergraduates, researchers and practising professionals in pattern recognition.

More than eight hundred additional words to help build an impressive vocabulary compiled by the staff of The Princeton Review will help anyone communicate more effectively. Original. 30,000 first printing.

What should language and writing teachers do about giving students

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written corrective feedback? This book surveys theory, research, and practice on the important and sometimes controversial issue of written corrective feedback, also known as “error/grammar correction,” and its impact on second language acquisition and second language writing development. Offering state-of-the-art treatment of a topic that is highly relevant to both researchers and practitioners, it critically analyzes

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and synthesizes several parallel and complementary strands of research – work on error/feedback (both oral and written) in SLA and studies of the impact of error correction in writing/composition courses – and addresses practical applications. Drawing from both second language acquisition and writing/composition literature, this volume is the first to intentionally connect these two separate but important lines of

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inquiry.

Completely revised and updated, Computer Systems, Fourth Edition offers a clear, detailed, step-by-step introduction to the central concepts in computer organization, assembly language, and computer architecture. Important Notice: The digital edition of this book is missing some of the images or content found in the physical edition.

Many applications within natural

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language processing involve performing text-to-text transformations, i.e., given a text in natural language as input, systems are required to produce a version of this text (e.g., a translation), also in natural language, as output. Automatically evaluating the output of such systems is an important component in developing text-to-text applications. Two approaches have been proposed for this problem: (i) to compare the system outputs against one

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or more reference outputs using string matching-based evaluation metrics and (ii) to build models based on human feedback to predict the quality of system outputs without reference texts. Despite their popularity, reference-based evaluation metrics are faced with the challenge that multiple good (and bad) quality outputs can be produced by text-to-text approaches for the same input. This variation is very hard to capture, even with multiple reference

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texts. In addition, reference-based metrics cannot be used in production (e.g., online machine translation systems), when systems are expected to produce outputs for any unseen input. In this book, we focus on the second set of metrics, so-called Quality Estimation (QE) metrics, where the goal is to provide an estimate on how good or reliable the texts produced by an application are without access to gold-standard outputs. QE enables different

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types of evaluation that can target different types of users and applications. Machine learning techniques are used to build QE models with various types of quality labels and explicit features or learnt representations, which can then predict the quality of unseen system outputs. This book describes the topic of QE for text-to-text applications, covering quality labels, features, algorithms, evaluation, uses, and state-of-the-art

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approaches. It focuses on machine translation as application, since this represents most of the QE work done to date. It also briefly describes QE for several other applications, including text simplification, text summarization, grammatical error correction, and natural language generation.

[Language in Language Learning and Teaching](#)
[Journal. Appendix](#)

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Natural Language Processing and Chinese
Computing](#)

[Pseudo-martyr](#)

[Computer Literature Bibliography:
1964-1967](#)

[Word Smart II](#)

[Proceedings of IEMIS 2020, Volume 3](#)

[The Chronicle of Pseudo-Joshua the
Stylite](#)

[Quality Estimation for Machine](#)

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[Translation](#)

[Third International ICST Conference, PSATS 2011, Malaga, Spain, February 17-18, 2011, Revised Selected Papers](#)

Linguistic errors are manifold, e.g. in the mother tongue, in the acquisition of foreign languages, in translations, as slip of the tongue or typo. The present compilation of all subject-related publications is a comprehensive bibliography for the field of linguistic errors. In a compact introduction, Bernd Spillner additionally provides an

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overview of linguistic, didactic and psycholinguistic methods of the analysis and assessment of the errors and their therapy. For the first time, publications from numerous countries around the world were included which have not yet been considered. With the attached CD-ROM making the bibliography searchable for keywords in many languages to find relevant publications among the more than 6.000 titles, this is a very useful handbook for all linguists and teachers. The seven-volume set of LNCS 11301-11307

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constitutes the proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Neural Information Processing, ICONIP 2018, held in Siem Reap, Cambodia, in December 2018. The 401 full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 575 submissions. The papers address the emerging topics of theoretical research, empirical studies, and applications of neural information processing techniques across different domains. The 5th volume, LNCS 11305, is organized in topical sections on prediction; pattern recognition;

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and word, text and document processing. Peer reviewed articles from the Natural Language Processing and Cognitive Science (NLPCS) 2014 meeting in October 2014 workshop. The meeting fosters interactions among researchers and practitioners in NLP by taking a Cognitive Science perspective. Articles cover topics such as artificial intelligence, computational linguistics, psycholinguistics, cognitive psychology and language learning.

This two-volume set of LNAI 11838 and LNAI

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11839 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 8th CCF Conference on Natural Language Processing and Chinese Computing, NLPCC 2019, held in Dunhuang, China, in October 2019. The 85 full papers and 56 short papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 492 submissions. They are organized in the following topical sections: Conversational Bot/QA/IR; Knowledge graph/IE; Machine Learning for NLP; Machine Translation; NLP Applications; NLP for Social Network; NLP Fundamentals; Text Mining;

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Short Papers; Explainable AI Workshop;
Student Workshop: Evaluation Workshop.

This handbook offers a thorough treatment of the science of linguistic annotation. Leaders in the field guide the reader through the process of modeling, creating an annotation language, building a corpus and evaluating it for correctness. Essential reading for both computer scientists and linguistic researchers. Linguistic annotation is an increasingly important activity in the field of computational linguistics because of its critical

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role in the development of language models for natural language processing applications. Part one of this book covers all phases of the linguistic annotation process, from annotation scheme design and choice of representation format through both the manual and automatic annotation process, evaluation, and iterative improvement of annotation accuracy. The second part of the book includes case studies of annotation projects across the spectrum of linguistic annotation types, including morpho-syntactic tagging, syntactic

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analyses, a range of semantic analyses (semantic roles, named entities, sentiment and opinion), time and event and spatial analyses, and discourse level analyses including discourse structure, co-reference, etc. Each case study addresses the various phases and processes discussed in the chapters of part one.

This book is the first to bring together a collection of recent empirical studies investigating languaging, an important construct first introduced by Swain in 2006

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but which has since been deployed in a growing number of L2 studies. The contributing authors include both established and emerging authors from around the globe. They report on studies which elicited languaging in oral or written form, via a range of individual and group tasks, and from a diverse range of student populations. As such these studies extend the scope of extant research, illustrating different and novel approaches to research on languaging. The findings of these studies provide new insights

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into the language learning opportunities that languaging can afford language learners in different educational and linguistic contexts but also the factors that may impact on these opportunities. As such the book promises to be of relevance and interest to both researchers and language teachers.

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[Error Analysis in the World. A Bibliography
A collection of empirical studies](#)

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"The Teacher's grammar of English enables English language teachers and teachers-in-training to fully understand and effectively teach English grammar. With comprehensive presentation of form, meaning, and usage, along with practical exercises and advice on teaching difficult structures, it is both a complete grammar course and an essential reference text."--Back cover.

This book constitutes the refereed proceedings

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of the 5th International Colloquium on Grammatical Inference, ICGI 2000, held in Lisbon, Portugal in September 2000. The 24 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 35 submissions. The papers address topics like machine learning, automata, theoretical computer science, computational linguistics, pattern recognition, artificial neural networks, natural language acquisition, computational biology, information retrieval, text processing, and adaptive intelligent agents. Lists citations with abstracts for aerospace related reports obtained from world wide

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sources and announces documents that have recently been entered into the NASA Scientific and Technical Information Database.

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[A Course Book and Reference Guide](#)

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[5th International Colloquium, ICGI 2000, Lisbon,
Portugal, September 11-13, 2000 Proceedings](#)

[The Old French Johannes Translation of the
Pseudo-Turpin Chronicle](#)

[Proceedings 2014](#)

[Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts](#)

[International Conference on Spoken Language
Processing, October 12-16, 1992, International
Conference Centre, Banff, Alberta, Canada](#)